

# RARE $\eta$ AND $\eta'$ DECAYS

SNOWMASS RARE & PRECISION FRONTIER'S VIRTUAL TOWNHALL  
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BASED ON:

R. ESCRIBANO, S. GONZÀLEZ-SOLÍS, R. JORA AND E. ROYO, [PHYS.REV.D 102 \(2020\) 3, 034026](#);  
R. ESCRIBANO AND E. ROYO, [ARXIV: 2007.12467](#)

SEE ALSO: L. GAN, B. KUBIS, E. PASSEMAR AND S. TULIN, [ARXIV:2007.00664](#)

# INTRODUCTION

- $\eta$  and  $\eta'$  decays offer **fantastic opportunities** to:
  - test low-energy QCD
  - search for New Physics beyond SM
- **High priority**  $\eta^{(\prime)}$  decays for experiment and theory  
([L. Gan, B. Kubis, E. Passemar and S. Tulin, 2007.00664](#))

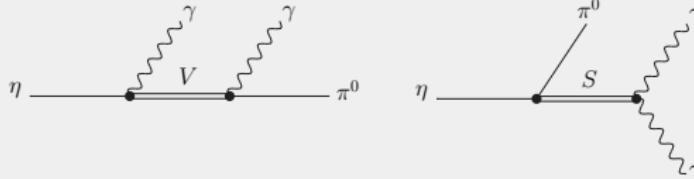
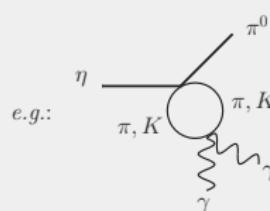
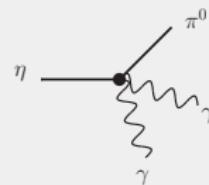
Decay channel	Standard Model	Discrete symmetries	BSM particles
$\eta^{(\prime)} \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	light quark masses	$C/CP$ violation	scalar bosons
$\eta^{(\prime)} \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	$\eta-\eta'$ mixing, width	—	—
$\eta^{(\prime)} \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \gamma$	$(g-2)_\mu$	—	$Z'$ , dark photon
$\eta^{(\prime)} \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma\gamma$ and $\eta' \rightarrow \eta \gamma\gamma$	higher-order $\chi$ PT, scalar dynamics	—	$U(1)_B$ boson, scalar boson
$\eta^{(\prime)} \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$	$(g-2)_\mu$ , precision tests	$CP$ violation	—
$\eta^{(\prime)} \rightarrow \pi^0 \ell^+ \ell^-$	—	$C$ violation	scalar bosons
$\eta^{(\prime)} \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \ell^+ \ell^-$	$(g-2)_\mu$	—	ALP, dark photon
$\eta^{(\prime)} \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \ell^+ \ell^-$	—	$C$ violation	ALP

- **Important** experimental activities: A2, Belle-II, BESIII, KLOE-II, GlueX, WASA-at-COSY
- **Forthcoming** experiments: JLab Eta Factory (JEF) and REDTOP  
(see next talks by [A. Mazzacane](#) and [L. Gan](#))

# $\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma\gamma$ DECAYS: THEORETICAL MOTIVATION

## ■ SM motivations:

- ▶ Tree level contributions at  $\mathcal{O}(p^2)$  and  $\mathcal{O}(p^4)$  vanish
- ▶ First non-vanishing contribution comes from  $\mathcal{O}(p^4)$  loops
- ▶ First sizable contribution comes at  $\mathcal{O}(p^6)$ , but LEC's are not well known
- ▶ To test ChPT and a wide range of chiral models, e. g. VMD and  $\text{L}\sigma\text{M}$



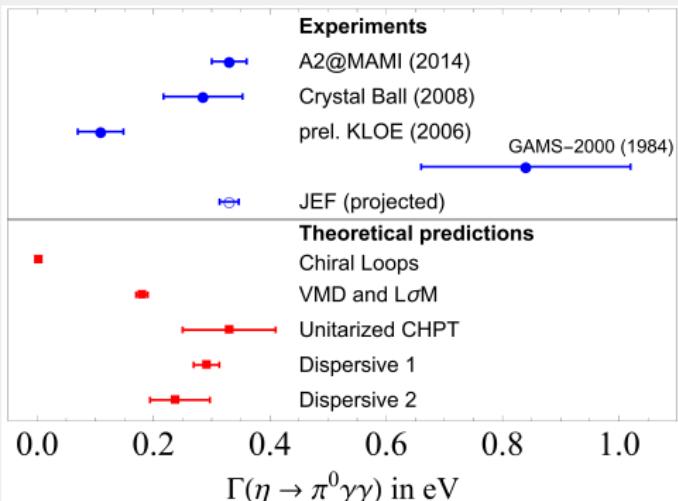
- ## ■ BSM motivation: search for a $B$ boson via $\eta \rightarrow \gamma B, B \rightarrow \gamma\pi^0$

# $\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma\gamma$ DECAYS: EXPERIMENTAL MOTIVATION

■ KLOE-II final measurement is forthcoming

■ JEF experiment:

- ▶ BR and Dalitz distribution with  $\sim 5\%$  precision
- ▶ Improved understanding of the interplay of meson resonances
- ▶  $\mathcal{O}(p^6)$  LEC's determination



Chiral Loops: [Ametller et al. Phys.Lett. B 276, 185 \(1992\)](#); VMD and  $L\sigma M$ : [Escribano et al. Phys.Rev.D 102 \(2020\) 3, 034026](#);

Unitarized ChPT: [Oset et al. Phys.Rev.D 77, 073001 \(2008\)](#); Dispersive 1: [Danilkin et al. Phys.Rev.D 96, 114018 \(2017\)](#);

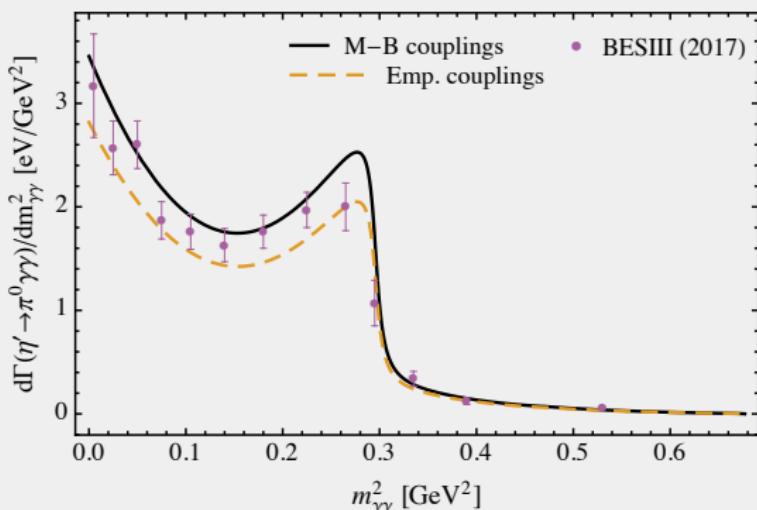
Dispersive 2: [Lu and Moussallam, Eur.Phys.J.C 80, 436 \(2020\)](#)

# $\eta' \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma\gamma$ DECAYS

- First time  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$  invariant mass distribution by the BESIII coll.;  
 $BR = 3.20(7)(23) \times 10^{-3}$  ([Ablikim et al. Phys.Rev.D 96, 012005 \(2017\)](#))
- Our theoretical predictions  $BR = [2.91(21), 3.57(25)] \times 10^{-3}$   
([R. Escribano, S. G-S, R. Jora, E. Royo, Phys.Rev.D 102, 034026 \(2020\)](#))

► VMD completely dominates:

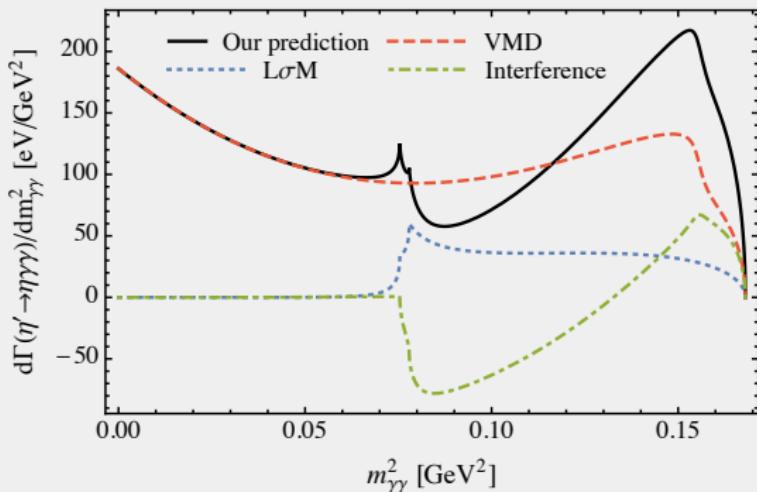
- $\omega$ : 78% of the signal
- $\rho$ : 5% of the signal
- $\phi$ : 0% of the signal
- interference: 17%



# $\eta' \rightarrow \eta\gamma\gamma$ DECAYS

- 1<sup>st</sup> BR measurement by BESIII,  $BR = 8.25(3.41)(0.72) \times 10^{-5}$  or  $BR < 1.33 \times 10^{-4}$  at 90% C.L. ([Ablikim et al. Phys.Rev.D 100, 052015 \(2019\)](#))
- Our theoretical predictions  $BR = [1.07(7), 1.17(8)] \times 10^{-4}$  ([R. Escribano, S. G-S, R. Jora, E. Royo, Phys.Rev.D 102, 034026 \(2020\)](#))

- ▶ VMD predominates (91% of the signal)
- ▶ Substantial scalar meson effects (16%)
- ▶ Interference between scalar and vector mesons (7%)

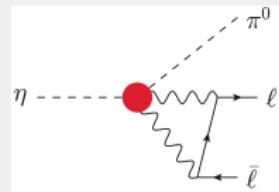


- We look forward to the release of the  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$  spectrum

# $\eta^{(')} \rightarrow \{\pi^0, \eta\} \ell^+ \ell^-$ DECAYS ( $\ell = e, \mu$ )

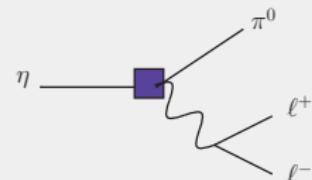
## ■ In the SM:

- ▶  $\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma^* \rightarrow \pi^0 \ell^+ \ell^-$  forbidden by C and CP
- ▶  $\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \ell^+ \ell^-$  proceed via C-conserving two-photon intermediate state



Decay channel	$BR_{\text{th}}$ (Escribano&Royo 2007:12467)	$BR_{\text{exp}}$ (pdg)
$\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$	$2.1(1)(2) \times 10^{-9}$	$< 7.5 \times 10^{-6}$ (CL=90%)
$\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	$1.2(1)(1) \times 10^{-9}$	$< 5 \times 10^{-6}$ (CL=90%)
$\eta' \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$	$4.6(3)(7) \times 10^{-9}$	$< 1.4 \times 10^{-3}$ (CL=90%)
$\eta' \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	$1.8(1)(2) \times 10^{-9}$	$< 6.0 \times 10^{-5}$ (CL=90%)
$\eta' \rightarrow \eta e^+ e^-$	$3.9(3)(4) \times 10^{-10}$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-3}$ (CL=90%)
$\eta' \rightarrow \eta \mu^+ \mu^-$	$1.6(1)(2) \times 10^{-10}$	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-5}$ (CL=90%)

- Background for BSM searches, e.g. C-violating virtual photon exchange or new scalar mediators
- REDTOP can improve the experimental state



# OTHER INTERESTING $\eta$ AND $\eta'$ DECAYS

## ■ Standard Model decays:

- ▶  $\eta \rightarrow 3\pi$ : Dalitz plot measurements with improved precision (GlueX, REDTOP)  $\Rightarrow$  more precise extraction of  $Q$
- ▶  $\eta' \rightarrow 3\pi$ : theoretical advances  $\Rightarrow$  extraction of  $Q$  also possible
- ▶  $\eta^{(\prime)} \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \ell^+ \ell^-$ : detailed differential information  $\Rightarrow$  access to the doubly-virtual transition form factors  $\Rightarrow (g-2)_\mu$

## ■ Discrete symmetry tests:

- ▶  $\eta \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ : high-precision experimental test (REDTOP) can probe  $CP$  violation
- ▶  $\eta^{(\prime)} \rightarrow \pi \pi$ : improved experimental bounds are welcome
- ▶  $\eta^{(\prime)} \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \ell^+ \ell^-$ : test of  $C$ -violation

## ■ New light BSM particles:

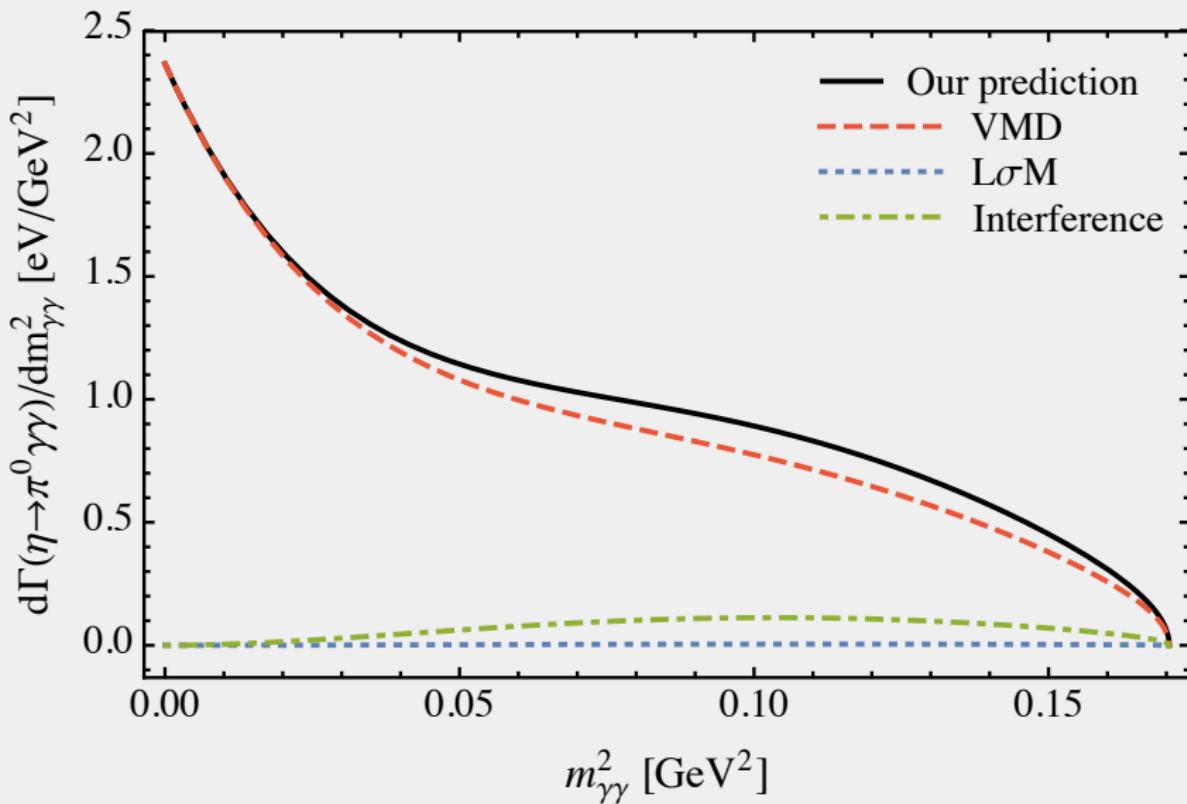
- ▶ dark photon appears as a resonance in  $\eta^{(\prime)} \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \gamma$  (REDTOP)
- ▶ Axion-like particles searches in  $\eta^{(\prime)}$  decays, e.g.  $\eta^{(\prime)} \rightarrow 2\pi a$

# OUTLOOK

- $\eta$ - $\eta'$  physics is a very **rich field** to:
  - ▶ **test low-energy QCD:** higher-order ChPT, precision tests, light-quark masses, scalar dynamics,  $(g - 2)_\mu$ ,  $\eta$ - $\eta'$  mixing
  - ▶ **look for discrete symmetry violations:** C and CP violation
  - ▶ **search for New Physics BSM:** scalar bosons,  $Z'$ , dark photon, Axion-like particles,  $U(1)_B$  boson
- **Important experimental activities:** A2, Belle-II, BESIII, KLOE-II, GlueX, WASA
- The contribution of **new experiments** to  $\eta^{(\prime)}$  physics, e.g. JEF and REDTOP, will be very welcome
- A lot of **interesting physics** to be done in the  $\eta$ - $\eta'$  sector

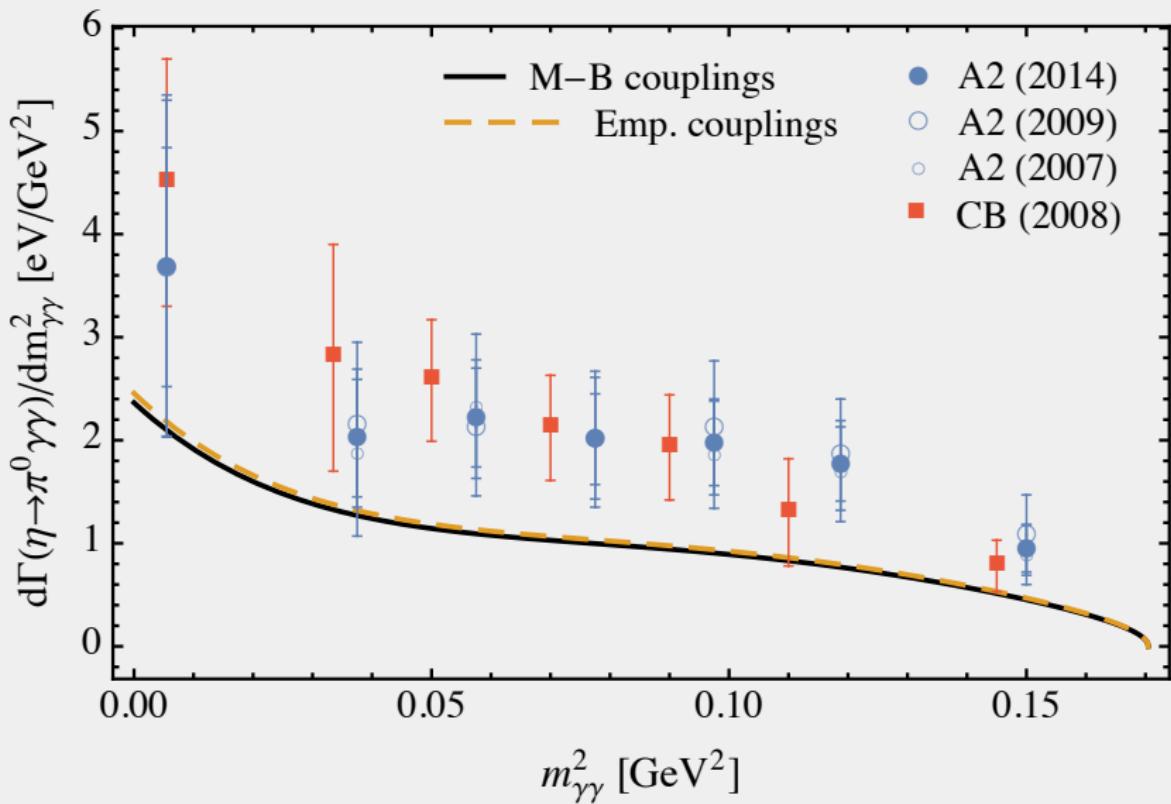
# $\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma\gamma$ DECAYS

R. Escribano, S. Gonzàlez-Solís, R. Jora, E. Royo; Phys.Rev.D 102 (2020) 3, 034026; arXiv:1812.08454

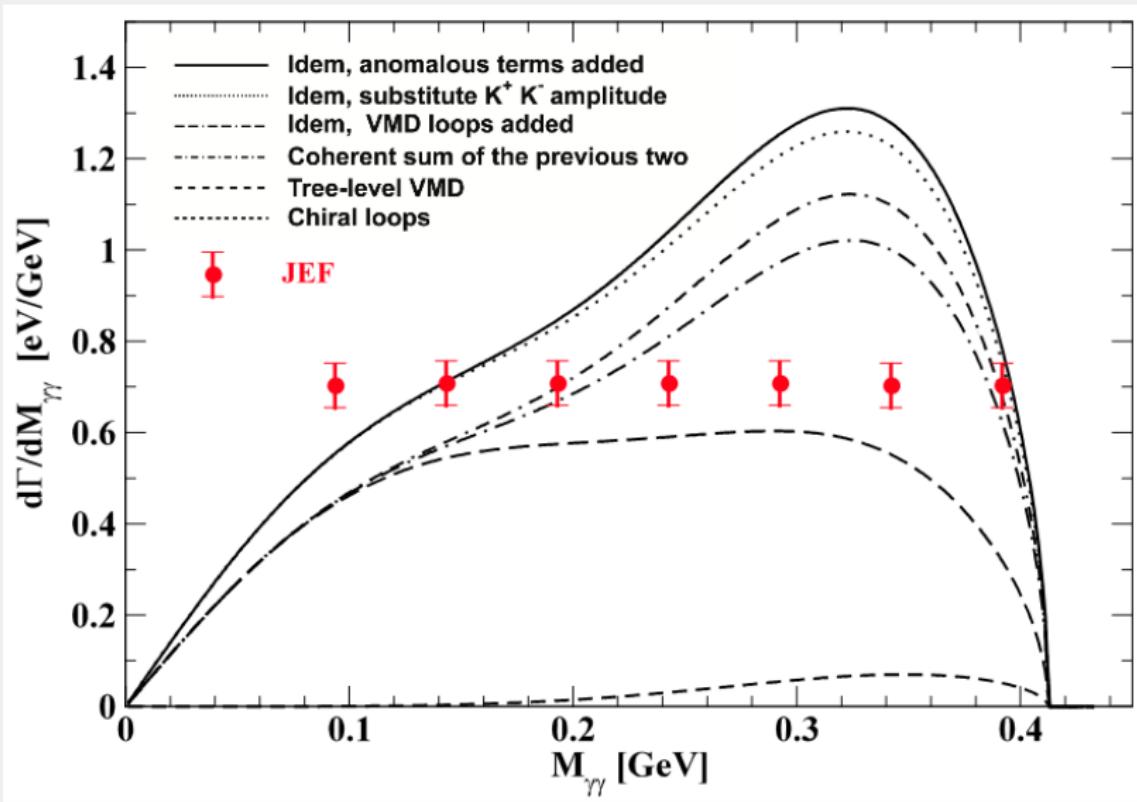


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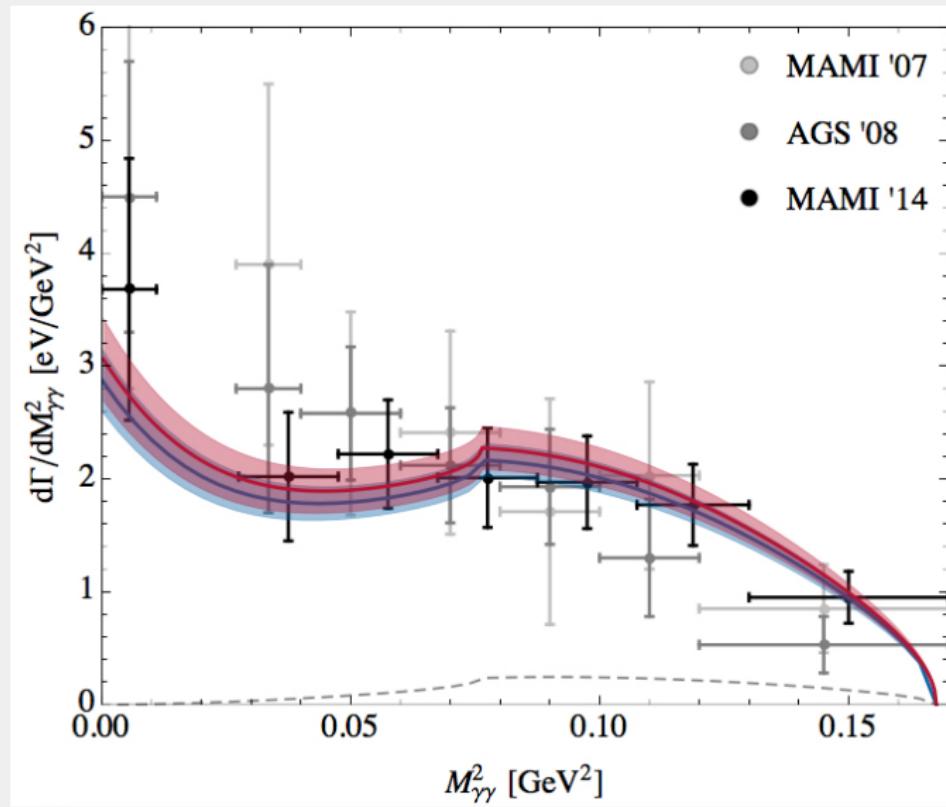


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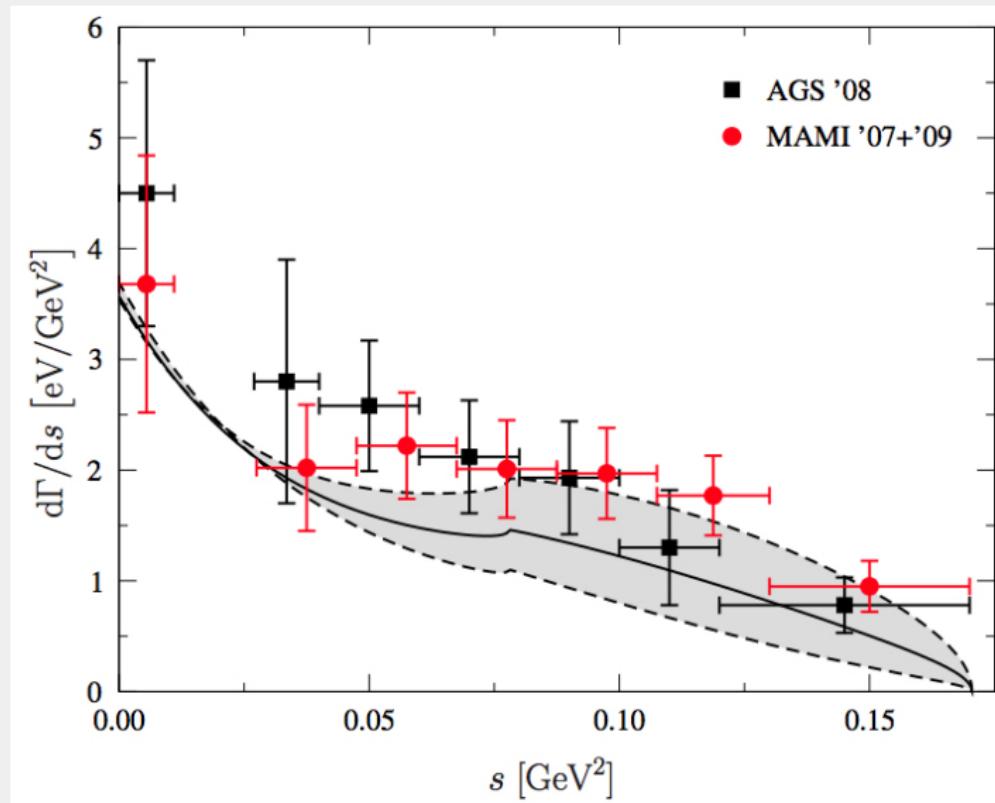
# $\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma\gamma$ DECAYS

Danilkin *et al.* Phys.Rev.D 96, 114018 (2017)



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Lu and Moussallam, Eur.Phys.J.C 80, 436 (2020)



# $\eta' \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma\gamma$ DECAYS

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